

OPEC+: The return of crude-oil volumes is accelerated for a second consecutive month

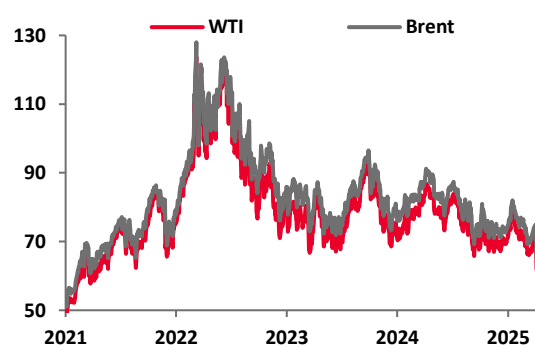
- During the weekend, OPEC+ announced it will hike its collective production again by 411 Kbb/d in June, from May's required output. This is equivalent to three times the monthly increments previously agreed. The decision is still in the framework agreed on December to start a gradual return of the [2.2 Mbb/d](#) voluntary cuts starting in April
- The group said the gradual increases may be paused or reversed subject to evolving market conditions. This flexibility will allow continuing to support oil market stability. In addition, OPEC+ countries also noted this measure will provide an opportunity for other members to accelerate their compensation
- This adjustment comes after the [surprise increase of 311 Kbb/d for May](#), announced last month, when it was also decided to bring back triple the previously planned volume. It is worth noting that the voluntary reductions of 1.65 Mbb/d –introduced in [April 2023](#)– are set to last until [December 2026](#)
- The market reaction was negative, with the main crude-oil benchmarks extending their bearish trend. Both Brent and WTI trade close to four-year lows (see chart below). The former is trading slightly below 60 \$/bbl (-2.6%), while WTI falls to 56.5 \$/bbl (-3.0%)
- Market concerns are growing around this output increases leading to oversupply just as the trade war between major oil consumers –China and the US– threatens demand. In addition, the market did not expect the group to accelerate the return of oil volumes for a second consecutive month, especially in the face of the elevated uncertainty given the global backdrop
- In this context, [we maintain a view of lower crude-oil prices](#) as market conditions point to a surplus. As such, we reiterate our estimate for Brent to trade within a range between 55 and 75 \$/bbl for the remainder of the year
- The next OPEC+ Ministerial Meeting is scheduled for June 1st, 2025, to decide on July production levels

OPEC+: Required Production
Kbb/d

Country	June 2025
Algeria	928
Iraq	4,086
Kuwait	2,466
KSA	9,367
UAE	3,092
Kazakhstan	1,500
Oman	775
Russia	9,161

Source: OPEC+

Performance of main crude-oil benchmarks
\$/bbl



Source: Bloomberg, Banorte

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Recent trade ideas				
Trade idea	P/L	Initial date	End date	
Pay TIIE-IRS (130x1), receive 10-year SOFR	L	Feb-28-25	Apr-11-25	
2y10y TIIE-F steepener	P	Jan-17-25	Apr-10-25	
3y10y TIIE-IRS steepener	L	Sep-27-24	Oct-7-24	
Tactical longs in Udibono Dec'26	L	Sep-27-24	Oct-24-24	
2y10y TIIE-IRS steepener	P	Jul-11-24	Sep-17-24	
Tactical longs in Udibono Nov'35	P	Jul-5-24	Aug-02-24	
Tactical longs in Udibono Dec'26	P	Feb-16-24	Mar-08-24	
Pay 1-year TIIE-IRS (13x1)	P	Jan-12-24	Jan-19-24	
2y10y TIIE-IRS steepener	L	Oct-13-23	Feb-23-24	
Long positions in Mbono Dec'24	P	Jun-16-23	Jun-22-23	
Pay TIIE-IRS (26x1), receive 2-year SOFR	L	Aug-18-22	Oct-28-22	
Pay 2-year TIIE-IRS (26x1)	P	Feb-4-22	Mar-4-22	
Tactical longs in Mbono Mar'26	P	May-14-21	Jun-7-21	
Receive 6-month TIIE-IRS (6x1)	P	Dec-17-20	Mar-3-21	
Long positions in Udibono Nov'23	L	Feb-11-21	Feb-26-21	
Long positions in Mbono May'29 & Nov'38	P	Sep-7-20	Sep-18-20	
Long positions in Udibono Dec'25	P	Jul-23-20	Aug-10-20	
Long positions in Udibono Nov'35	P	May-22-20	Jun-12-20	
Long positions in Mbono May'29	P	May-5-20	May-22-20	
Tactical longs in 1- & 2-year TIIE-28 IRS	P	Mar-20-20	Apr-24-20	
Long positions in Udibono Nov'28	P	Jan-31-20	Feb-12-20	
Long positions in Udibono Jun'22	P	Jan-9-20	Jan-22-20	
Long positions in Mbono Nov'47	L	Oct-25-19	Nov-20-19	
Long positions in Mbonos Nov'36 & Nov'42	P	Aug-16-19	Sep-24-19	
Long positions in the short-end of Mbonos curve	P	Jul-19-19	Aug-2-19	
Long positions in Mbonos Nov'42	L	Jul-5-19	Jul-12-19	
Long positions in Mbonos Nov'36 & Nov'38	P	Jun-10-19	Jun-14-19	
Long positions in Mbonos Jun'22 & Dec'23	P	Jan-9-19	Feb-12-19	
Long floating-rate Bondes D	P	Oct-31-18	Jan-3-19	
Long CPI-linkded Udibono Jun'22	L	Aug-7-18	Oct-31-18	
Long floating-rate Bondes D	P	Apr-30-18	Aug-3-18	
Long 20- to 30-year Mbonos	P	Jun-25-18	Jul-9-18	
Short Mbonos	P	Jun-11-18	Jun-25-18	
Long CPI-linkded Udibono Jun'19	P	May-7-18	May-14-18	
Long 7- to 10-year Mbonos	L	Mar-26-18	Apr-23-18	
Long CPI-linkded Udibono Jun'19	P	Mar-20-18	Mar-26-18	
Long 5- to 10-year Mbonos	P	Mar-5-18	Mar-20-18	
Long floating-rate Bondes D	P	Jan-15-18	Mar-12-18	
Long 10-year UMS Nov'28 (USD)	L	Jan-15-18	Feb-2-18	

P = Profit, L = Loss

Short-term tactical trades						
Trade Idea	P/L*	Entry	Exit	Initial Date	End date	
USD/MXN call spread (European options: long call with K=20.65 & short call with K=21.00)	L	20.55	20.25	Feb-28-25	Mar-7-25	
USD/MXN call spread (American options: long call with K=20.65 & short call with K=21.00)	P	20.55	21.00	Feb-28-25	Mar-4-25	
Long USD/MXN	P	19.30	19.50	Oct-11-19	Nov-20-19	
Long USD/MXN	P	18.89	19.35	Mar-20-19	Mar-27-19	
Long USD/MXN	P	18.99	19.28	Jan-15-19	Feb-11-19	
Long USD/MXN	P	18.70	19.63	Oct-16-18	Jan-3-19	
Short USD/MXN	P	20.00	18.85	Jul-2-18	Jul-24-18	
Long USD/MXN	P	19.55	19.95	May-28-18	Jun-4-18	
Long USD/MXN	P	18.70	19.40	Apr-23-18	May-14-18	
Long USD/MXN	P	18.56	19.20	Nov-27-17	Dec-13-17	
Long USD/MXN	L	19.20	18.91	Nov-6-17	Nov-17-17	
Long USD/MXN	P	18.58	19.00	Oct-9-17	Oct-23-17	
Short USD/MXN	L	17.80	18.24	Sep-4-17	Sep-25-17	
Long USD/MXN	P	14.40	14.85	Dec-15-14	Jan-5-15	
Long USD/MXN	P	13.62	14.11	Nov-21-14	Dec-3-14	
Short EUR/MXN	P	17.20	17.03	Aug-27-14	Sep-4-14	

* Total return does not consider carry gain/losses

P = Profit, L = Loss

Track of directional fixed-income trade recommendations							
Trade idea	Entry	Target	Stop-loss	Closed	P/L	Initial date	End date
Long Udibono Dec'20	3.05%	2.90%	3.15%	3.15%	L	9-Aug-17	6-Oct-17
5y10y TIE-IRS steepener	28bps	43bps	18bps	31bps	P ²	15-Feb-17	15-Mar-17
5y10y TIE-IRS steepener	35bps	50bps	25bps	47bps	P	5-Oct-16	19-Oct-16
Long Mbono Jun'21	5.60%	5.35%	5.80%	5.43%	P	13-Jul-16	16-Aug-16
Long Udibono Jun'19	1.95%	1.65%	2.10%	2.10%	L	13-Jul-16	16-Aug-16
Receive 1-year TIE-IRS (13x1)	3.92%	3.67%	4.10%	3.87% ¹	P	12-Nov-15	8-Feb-16
Long spread 10-year TIE-IRS vs US Libor	436bps	410bps	456bps	410bps	P	30-Sep-15	23-Oct-15
Receive 9-month TIE-IRS (9x1)	3.85%	3.65%	4.00%	3.65%	P	3-Sep-15	18-Sep-15
Spread TIE 2/10 yrs (flattening)	230bps	200bps	250bps	200bps	P	26-Jun-15	29-Jul-15
Long Mbono Dec'24	6.12%	5.89%	6.27%	5.83%	P	13-Mar-15	19-Mar-15
Relative-value trade, long 10-year Mbono (Dec'24) / flattening of the curve					P	22-Dec-14	6-Feb-15
Pay 3-month TIE-IRS (3x1)	3.24%	3.32%	3.20%	3.30%	P	29-Jan-15	29-Jan-15
Pay 9-month TIE-IRS (9x1)	3.28%	3.38%	3.20%	3.38%	P	29-Jan-15	29-Jan-15
Pay 5-year TIE-IRS (65x1)	5.25%	5.39%	5.14%	5.14%	L	4-Nov-14	14-Nov-14
Long Udibono Dec'17	0.66%	0.45%	0.82%	0.82%	L	4-Jul-14	26-Sep-14
Relative-value trade, long Mbonos 5-to-10-year					P	5-May-14	26-Sep-14
Receive 2-year TIE-IRS (26x1)	3.75%	3.55%	3.90%	3.90%	L	11-Jul-14	10-Sep-14
Receive 1-year TIE-IRS (13x1)	4.04%	3.85%	4.20%	3.85%	P	6-Feb-14	10-Apr-14
Long Udibono Jun'16	0.70%	0.45%	0.90%	0.90%	L	6-Jan-14	4-Feb-14
Long Mbono Jun'16	4.47%	3.90%	4.67%	4.06%	P	7-Jun-13	21-Nov-13
Receive 6-month TIE-IRS (6x1)	3.83%	3.65%	4.00%	3.81%	P	10-Oct-13	25-Oct-13
Receive 1-year TIE-IRS (13x1)	3.85%	3.55%	4.00%	3.85%	--	10-Oct-13	25-Oct-13
Long Udibono Dec'17	1.13%	0.95%	1.28%	1.35%	L	9-Aug-13	10-Sep-13
Receive 9-month TIE-IRS (9x1)	4.50%	4.32%	4.65%	4.31%	P	21-Jun-13	12-Jul-13
Spread TIE-Libor (10-year)	390bps	365bps	410bps	412bps	L	7-Jun-13	11-Jun-13
Receive 1-year TIE-IRS (13x1)	4.22%	4.00%	4.30%	4.30%	L	19-Apr-13	31-May-13
Long Udibono Jun'22	1.40%	1.20%	1.55%	0.97%	P	15-Mar-13	3-May-13
Receive 1-year TIE-IRS (13x1)	4.60%	4.45%	4.70%	4.45%	P	1-Feb-13	7-Mar-13
Long Mbono Nov'42	6.22%	5.97%	6.40%	5.89%	P	1-Feb-13	7-Mar-13
Long Udibono Dec'13	1.21%	0.80%	1.40%	1.40%	L	1-Feb-13	15-Apr-13
Receive 1-year TIE-IRS (13x1)	4.87%	4.70%	5.00%	4.69%	P	11-Jan-13	24-Jan-13
Receive TIE Pay Mbono (10-year)	46bps	35bps	54bps	54bps	L	19-Oct-12	8-Mar-13
Spread TIE-Libor (10-year)	410bps	385bps	430bps	342bps	P	21-Sep-13	8-Mar-13
Long Udibono Dec'12	+0.97%	-1.50%	+1.20%	-6.50%	P	1-May-12	27-Nov-12
Long Udibono Dec'13	+1.06%	0.90%	+1.35%	0.90%	P	1-May-12	14-Dec-12

1. Carry + roll-down gains of 17bps

2. Closed below target and before the proposed horizon date due to changes in market conditions that have differed from our expectations.

P = Profit, L = Loss

Track of the directional FX trade recommendations							
Trade Idea	Entry	Target	Stop-loss	Closed	P/L*	Initial Date	End date
Long USD/MXN	18.57	19.50	18.20	18.20	L	Jan-19-18	Apr-2-18
Long USD/MXN	14.98	15.50	14.60	15.43	P	Mar-20-15	Apr-20-15
Short EUR/MXN	17.70	n.a.	n.a.	16.90	P	Jan-5-15	Jan-15-15
Short USD/MXN	13.21	n.a.	n.a.	13.64	L	Sep-10-14	Sep-26-14
USD/MXN call spread**	12.99	13.30	n.a.	13.02	L	May-6-14	Jun-13-14
Directional short USD/MXN	13.00	12.70	13.25	13.28	L	Oct-31-13	Nov-8-13
Limit short USD/MXN	13.25	12.90	13.46	--	--	Oct-11-13	Oct-17-13
Short EUR/MXN	16.05	15.70	16.40	15.69	P	Apr-29-13	May-9-13
Long USD/MXN	12.60	12.90	12.40	12.40	L	Mar-11-13	Mar-13-13
Long USD/MXN	12.60	12.90	12.40	12.85	P	Jan-11-13	Feb-27-13
Tactical limit short USD/MXN	12.90	12.75	13.05	--	--	Dec-10-12	Dec-17-12
Short EUR/MXN	16.64	16.10	16.90	16.94	L	Oct-3-12	Oct-30-12

* Total return does not consider carry gain/losses

** Low strike (long call) at 13.00, high strike (short call) at 13.30 for a premium of 0.718% of notional amount

P = Profit, L = Loss

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We, Alejandro Padilla Santana, Juan Carlos Alderete Macal, Alejandro Cervantes Llamas, Marissa Garza Ostos, Katia Celina Goya Ostos, Francisco José Flores Serrano, José Luis García Casales, Santiago Leal Singer, Víctor Hugo Cortes Castro, Leslie Thalia Orozco Vélez, Hugo Armando Gómez Solís, Carlos Hernández García, Yazmín Selene Pérez Enríquez, Cintia Gisela Nava Roa, José De Jesús Ramírez Martínez, Daniel Sebastián Sosa Aguilar, Gerardo Daniel Valle Trujillo, Luis Leopoldo López Salinas, Marcos Saúl García Hernandez, Juan Carlos Mercado Garduño, Ana Gabriela Martínez Mosqueda, Ana Laura Zaragoza Félix, Jazmin Daniela Cuautencos Mora, Andrea Muñoz Sánchez and Paula Lozoya Valadez, certify that the points of view expressed in this document are a faithful reflection of our personal opinion on the company (s) or firm (s) within this report, along with its affiliates and/or securities issued. Moreover, we also state that we have not received, nor receive, or will receive compensation other than that of Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. of C.V for the provision of our services.

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